## 5 What is claimed is:

10

15

A composite papermaking fabric comprising:

an upper fabric formed of warp yams, fabric born warp yams and upper west yams interwoven to provide a support surface formed in a one up, one down weave pattern;

a lower fabric formed of fabric born warp yarns and lower west yarns interwoven to provide a west yarn dominated contact surface;

each said fabric born warp yarn weaving over at least one of said upper weft yarns during each repeat of said weave pattern forming binding points binding said upper fabric with said lower fabric.

- 2. The composite papermaking fabric of claim 1, wherein said warp yarms weave during each repeat of said weave pattern with a major portion of said upper weft yarms and wherein said fabric born warp yarms weave only with a minor portion of said upper weft yarms to form the upper fabric weave pattern.
- 3. The composite papermaking fabric of claim 1 or claim 2 wherein each said fabric born warp yarn weaves over at least two of said upper west yarns forming two binding points spaced longitudinally of said weave pattern.
- The composite papermaking fabric of any preceding claim wherein said binding points form a broken twill line across said weave pattern.
- The composite papermaking fabric of any preceding claim wherein said upper warp yams float beneath said upper weft yams at said binding points forming

15

- supports for said weft yarns at said binding points which act to maintain knuckle height uniform across said support surface.
  - 6. The composite papermaking fabric of any preceding claim wherein said fabric born warp yarms weave with said west yarms of said lower fabric in a broken twill pattern forming a plurality of west yarms float on the contact surface.
- 7. The composite papermaking fabric of claim 6 wherein there are a plurality of said west floats per lower fabric west yarn per weave pattern repeat.
  - weave pattern comprises equal numbers of said warp yarns and said fabric born warp yarns.
  - 9. The composite papermaking fabric of any preceding claim wherein said weave pattern comprises eight of said warp yarms, eight of said fabric born warp yarms and forty of said weft yarms per weave pattern repeat.
  - 10. The composite papermaking fabric of any preceding claim wherein the ratio of upper weft yams to lower weft is 2 : 1 or 3 : 2 or 5 : 3.
- 12. The composite papermaking fabric of any preceding claim wherein the weave repeat is at least 16 shaft weave repeat.
  - 13. A composite papermaking fabric comprising an upper fabric formed with a support surface woven in a one up, one down weave pattern and a lower fabric formed with a weft dominated contact surface;
- a plurality of warp yams weaving with upper weft yams in a selected first

14

weave pattern forming warp knuckles over said support surface;

a plurality of fabric born warp yarns weaving with lower weft yarns and said upper weft yarns in a selected second weave pattern;

said fabric born warp yarms and said lower weft yarms forming said lower fabric and said fabric born warp yarms and said upper weft yarms forming binding knuckles with said upper weft yarms at selected locations over said support surface, said binding knuckles binding said upper fabric with said lower fabric; and said binding knuckles cooperating with said warp knuckles of said support surface to form said support surface with said one up, one down weave pattern.

- 14. The composite papermaking fabric of claim 13 wherein said warp yarns weave beneath each said upper weft yarn at each of said selected locations beneath providing vertical support for said upper weft yarn and said binding knuckle.
- 15. The composite papermaking fabric of claim 13 or claim 14 wherein said weft yarn of said contact surface form two floats per pick per weave pattern repeat.
- The composite papermaking fabric of any preceding claim wherein thewearside fully or partially consists of wear resistant yarns.